

**Cuadro 5.1**  
**Mujeres en edad fértil entrevistadas, por área, región y dominio de estudio, según características seleccionadas.**  
**Mujeres de 15 a 49 años de edad**  
**Ecuador: ENDEMAIN 2004**

Características seleccionadas	Total	Área		Región y Dominio									
		Urbana	Rural	Sierra	Quito	Resto Urb. Sierra	Rural Sierra	Costa	Guayaquil	Resto Urb. Costa	Rural Costa	Amazonía	Insular
<b>Edad actual</b>													
15-19	20.9	19.6	22.9	21.9	19.4	20.7	23.8	19.3	17.5	20.4	19.8	27.4	21.2
20-24	17.4	17.5	17.3	18.3	18.8	18.1	18.1	16.7	18.6	15.4	16.0	15.4	15.2
25-29	14.7	14.7	14.9	14.4	15.1	14.4	14.2	15.0	13.9	14.9	16.5	15.0	17.5
30-34	13.2	13.5	12.8	12.3	12.2	13.3	11.7	14.1	12.8	14.8	14.8	14.4	15.2
35-39	13.1	13.6	12.3	13.0	14.1	12.8	12.5	13.4	13.8	13.9	12.3	11.0	16.5
40-44	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.3	10.7	11.7	11.3	12.2	13.4	11.3	11.8	9.1	10.8
45-49	9.0	9.5	8.3	8.9	9.6	9.1	8.4	9.3	9.9	9.2	8.8	7.7	3.7
<b>Estado civil o conyugal</b>													
Casada	36.6	35.1	39.0	45.8	43.8	43.4	48.2	27.1	28.4	29.4	22.3	37.1	39.4
Unida	22.6	22.3	23.1	10.2	10.7	11.6	9.3	35.0	32.0	28.9	47.4	26.6	23.6
Viuda	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
Divorciada/Separada	9.1	11.3	5.8	7.1	10.9	7.9	4.7	11.6	11.6	14.0	8.2	6.2	8.1
Soltera	30.3	29.8	31.0	35.4	33.6	35.7	36.2	25.1	26.4	26.3	21.6	29.5	28.3
<b>Nivel de instrucción</b>													
Ninguna	3.2	1.7	5.7	3.9	1.9	2.0	6.0	2.6	1.5	1.8	5.1	2.7	2.7
Primaria Incompleta	11.7	6.9	19.3	13.1	7.4	8.0	18.8	10.5	5.9	7.5	20.5	10.4	0.7
Primaria Completa	24.8	17.5	36.1	25.5	11.6	17.7	36.6	23.9	17.0	20.7	37.1	26.0	14.5
Secundaria Incompleta	28.8	31.9	24.0	26.5	34.4	27.1	22.5	30.6	34.3	31.0	25.3	34.4	32.3
Secundaria Completa	15.3	19.8	8.3	13.3	19.0	17.8	8.0	17.1	19.8	21.3	7.8	17.1	27.9
Superior/Postgrado	16.2	22.3	6.6	17.6	25.7	27.4	8.1	15.3	21.5	17.7	4.2	9.3	21.9
<b>Grupo étnico</b>													
Indígena	7.5	2.3	15.8	12.5	5.1	2.2	21.8	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.3	19.8	7.4
Mestizo	82.1	86.1	75.9	79.4	85.2	88.7	71.3	85.8	84.8	85.5	87.6	74.0	77.8
Blanco	6.5	7.5	5.0	6.3	7.6	7.3	5.1	7.0	9.1	7.0	4.4	4.1	10.4
Negro	3.0	3.3	2.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	4.6	3.0	5.5	5.4	2.0	4.0
Otro	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Clasificación migratoria</b>													
Nativa	92.4	91.2	94.4	91.8	88.0	89.9	94.8	93.7	94.7	92.0	94.7	86.3	84.8
Migrante	7.6	8.8	5.6	8.2	12.0	10.1	5.2	6.3	5.3	8.0	5.3	13.7	15.2
<b>Afiliada o beneficiaria de Seguro Social</b>													
Si	15.7	13.9	18.4	19.7	20.2	17.8	20.4	11.5	10.8	9.5	15.0	16.8	17.2
No	84.3	86.1	81.6	80.3	79.8	82.2	79.6	88.5	89.2	90.5	85.0	83.2	82.8
<b>Seguro médico</b>													
Público	7.3	5.9	9.5	8.6	6.5	8.6	9.6	5.7	4.1	4.6	9.4	10.2	9.1
Privado	3.2	4.4	1.3	3.6	9.0	2.8	1.5	2.9	5.9	1.9	0.7	0.9	6.4
Público y Privado	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.7	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7
Ninguno	88.6	88.5	88.8	86.8	82.2	87.9	88.4	90.5	88.5	93.1	89.6	87.9	83.2
No sabe	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7
<b>Situación de empleo</b>													
No trabaja	55.9	54.4	58.1	48.6	50.7	52.0	45.7	63.1	54.8	59.0	79.5	57.6	45.8
Trabaja fuera	30.5	32.4	27.6	35.7	37.8	33.3	36.1	25.4	30.5	29.6	13.2	27.6	39.7
Trabaja dentro	13.6	13.2	14.3	15.6	11.5	14.7	18.1	11.4	14.7	11.4	7.3	14.8	14.5
<b>No. de hijos vivos</b>													
0	30.9	31.5	29.9	34.0	34.4	35.3	33.0	28.0	29.6	29.1	24.4	28.0	30.3
1	15.9	17.0	14.1	16.6	17.2	18.4	15.2	15.2	16.6	15.6	12.8	14.6	28.3
2	19.1	21.2	15.8	18.1	22.5	19.6	15.1	20.4	22.2	20.9	17.4	16.0	20.2
3	14.9	15.3	14.4	13.1	13.5	13.0	12.9	16.9	16.6	16.9	17.4	13.8	12.5
4	8.9	8.1	10.1	8.1	7.3	7.2	9.0	9.8	9.2	8.6	12.1	8.8	5.1
5	4.5	3.6	5.9	4.2	2.3	3.1	5.7	4.5	3.4	4.1	6.4	7.5	3.4
6 o más	5.9	3.4	9.7	6.0	2.7	3.4	9.0	5.2	2.4	4.7	9.5	11.2	0.3
<b>Quintil económico</b>													
1 (más pobre)	22.0	10.2	40.4	22.0	6.5	9.9	36.4	21.4	8.1	15.5	46.6	28.0	1.7
2	21.3	18.8	25.0	18.2	11.3	15.3	23.2	24.3	18.6	26.7	28.3	22.6	10.4
3 (intermedio)	20.2	22.3	17.0	19.2	18.9	20.8	18.4	21.9	24.9	23.9	15.3	14.4	30.0
4	19.2	24.8	10.4	20.0	29.3	26.3	12.1	17.8	25.0	18.8	7.3	23.4	35.0
5 (más rico)	17.3	23.9	7.1	20.5	34.1	27.7	10.0	14.6	23.5	15.2	2.4	11.5	22.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>No. de casos</b>	<b>10814</b>	<b>5876</b>	<b>4938</b>	<b>6083</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>1904</b>	<b>3308</b>	<b>3944</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>1639</b>	<b>1322</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>245</b>

**Cuadro 5.2**  
**Mujeres en edad fértil entrevistadas, por provincia, según características seleccionadas.**  
**Mujeres de 15 a 49 años de edad**  
**Ecuador: ENDEMAIN 2004**

Características seleccionadas	Total	Provincia														
		Carchi	Imbabura	Pichincha	Cotopaxi	Tungurahua	Bolivar	Chimborazo	Cañar	Azuay	Loja	Esmeraldas	Manabí	Los Rios	Guayas	El Oro
<b>Edad actual</b>																
15-19	20.9	23.3	20.0	21.1	25.8	20.6	22.8	25.3	26.8	19.3	22.3	25.4	20.7	19.3	17.4	23.0
20-24	17.4	15.9	16.6	17.9	18.7	20.5	19.0	17.5	18.6	19.3	17.8	18.5	15.3	15.8	17.8	12.8
25-29	14.7	14.2	12.2	15.4	14.5	15.6	14.6	12.2	14.6	14.4	12.0	16.3	15.3	15.2	15.2	12.3
30-34	13.2	13.9	13.5	11.6	11.9	10.3	13.4	13.4	12.4	14.3	11.7	10.4	12.8	15.9	14.7	14.2
35-39	13.1	14.9	15.2	14.1	11.0	12.8	11.5	12.7	11.6	10.2	12.7	9.8	15.0	12.2	13.3	14.2
40-44	11.6	10.6	12.5	10.3	11.0	13.5	10.7	11.1	9.0	12.8	12.4	11.1	10.9	12.7	12.4	13.2
45-49	9.0	7.2	10.0	9.5	7.1	6.6	8.1	7.8	7.0	9.6	11.2	8.6	10.0	8.8	9.2	10.3
<b>Estado civil o conyugal</b>																
Casada	36.6	40.3	47.1	43.9	44.4	52.9	41.4	47.2	43.9	49.6	45.8	14.0	27.4	17.1	29.0	34.5
Unida	22.6	10.8	12.5	12.9	11.1	5.4	11.2	6.0	8.8	8.0	7.4	42.4	35.5	49.4	33.4	24.0
Viuda	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.2
Divorciada/Separada	9.1	6.7	6.8	9.7	4.0	5.7	7.5	4.1	3.6	5.0	6.1	12.3	11.8	11.2	11.7	10.0
Soltera	30.3	40.7	32.5	32.4	39.1	34.8	38.2	39.9	41.9	35.1	39.4	29.7	24.1	20.4	24.8	30.2
<b>Nivel de instrucción</b>																
Ninguna	3.2	1.6	6.0	3.3	7.0	1.8	9.8	8.8	3.8	2.2	0.9	2.1	4.4	4.5	1.8	1.9
Primaria Incompleta	11.7	13.5	18.9	9.8	17.6	11.0	14.1	14.2	15.1	22.0	7.3	21.2	14.2	12.6	8.0	8.3
Primaria Completa	24.8	32.3	21.9	17.3	30.0	30.6	36.7	31.9	38.7	32.0	29.3	21.2	27.2	26.0	22.9	22.8
Secundaria Incompleta	28.8	26.5	22.2	32.0	26.0	24.3	20.2	23.4	21.0	17.4	27.8	30.3	25.1	28.8	32.1	35.2
Secundaria Completa	15.3	12.6	15.1	16.8	8.3	10.8	10.5	8.8	8.9	12.8	10.8	11.2	14.8	14.8	18.8	18.2
Superior/postgrado	16.2	13.5	16.0	20.8	11.1	21.5	8.6	12.9	12.5	13.4	23.9	14.0	14.4	13.3	16.4	13.6
<b>Grupo étnico</b>																
Indígena	7.5	3.0	20.6	5.5	30.3	10.0	24.9	42.1	17.3	3.9	5.7	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.4	3.8
Mestizo	82.1	85.7	68.0	84.7	63.5	82.0	68.0	56.0	79.5	89.3	84.0	54.1	91.6	92.5	86.6	83.7
Blanco	6.5	7.5	4.4	8.0	4.6	7.7	5.3	1.8	2.7	5.7	6.9	6.3	5.7	3.7	7.9	8.4
Negro	3.0	3.1	6.2	1.6	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.9	3.4	36.7	1.9	1.1	2.9	2.3
Otro	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0	0	0.2	0.1	2.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8
<b>Clasificación migratoria</b>																
Nativa	92.4	92.9	90.5	88.2	95.2	96.3	94.1	96.6	97.7	93.2	91.5	87.1	94.4	93.3	94.5	92.0
Migrante	7.6	7.1	9.5	11.8	4.8	3.7	5.9	3.4	2.3	6.8	8.5	12.9	5.6	6.7	5.5	8.0
<b>Afiliada o beneficiaria de Seguro Social</b>																
Si	15.7	13.9	18.4	18.5	16.3	13.5	24.4	25.3	13.7	23.7	28.0	13.2	16.0	9.1	10.0	12.3
No	84.3	86.1	81.6	81.5	83.7	86.5	75.6	74.7	86.3	76.3	72.0	86.8	84.0	90.9	90.0	87.7
<b>Seguro médico</b>																
Público	7.3	11.1	0.6	6.5	6.2	6.2	10.1	13.9	4.6	14.1	16.6	8.4	8.0	3.8	4.8	6.7
Privado	3.2	1.3	3.0	6.6	2.1	1.8	0.1	1.2	0.3	2.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	4.4	1.3
Público y Privado	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	.
Ninguno	88.6	87.5	95.7	85.1	91.2	91.6	88.8	84.6	94.3	83.3	82.5	89.9	90.6	94.3	89.7	92.0
No sabe	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	.
<b>Situación de empleo</b>																
No trabaja	55.9	49.9	42.8	51.5	55.0	42.7	35.6	30.4	64.8	42.6	63.1	65.9	68.7	73.5	59.7	59.6
Trabaja fuera	30.5	37.9	33.1	35.1	35.7	37.8	54.0	42.4	21.3	38.2	27.3	22.9	23.2	18.7	27.2	28.4
Trabaja dentro	13.6	12.2	24.1	13.3	9.4	19.4	10.4	27.2	13.9	19.2	9.6	11.2	8.1	7.9	13.1	12.0
<b>No. de hijos vivos</b>																
0	30.9	33.0	28.4	32.7	35.1	36.4	28.8	37.9	39.9	34.0	35.3	32.5	26.9	23.5	28.0	31.5
1	15.9	18.9	18.5	16.6	17.1	18.7	18.7	12.7	16.8	17.2	13.7	13.0	12.5	18.5	15.9	14.8
2	19.1	18.4	16.0	21.2	15.2	18.1	16.6	14.7	13.1	16.4	15.3	16.4	19.6	17.6	21.9	18.9
3	14.9	14.2	14.9	14.2	12.5	12.1	9.8	12.0	12.3	12.0	11.8	11.1	19.1	17.5	16.6	17.7
4	8.9	8.4	10.5	8.6	7.5	6.3	9.7	8.5	7.1	6.5	8.6	10.0	9.1	11.0	10.2	7.2
5	4.5	4.7	4.3	2.8	5.9	4.9	4.8	5.4	4.7	4.7	6.1	5.8	5.6	4.5	4.1	3.9
6 ó más	5.9	2.4	7.4	3.9	6.7	3.5	11.7	8.7	6.1	9.2	9.2	11.2	7.1	7.4	3.4	6.0
<b>Quintil económico</b>																
1 (más pobre)	22.0	35.0	25.2	11.5	43.2	18.3	43.9	40.6	27.1	17.6	29.6	30.7	29.0	36.3	15.4	20.3
2	21.3	19.7	17.4	15.4	20.5	15.9	29.0	24.0	24.7	18.7	18.1	26.1	26.2	28.1	23.1	22.1
3 (intermedio)	20.2	18.7	18.7	20.3	16.2	20.3	14.1	15.4	21.3	20.9	17.5	18.8	21.8	16.8	22.8	23.9
4	19.2	16.3	19.0	24.2	11.6	23.1	8.2	11.5	16.8	23.3	15.7	12.3	13.9	11.2	20.8	18.7
5 (más rico)	17.3	10.2	19.7	28.6	8.5	22.4	4.8	8.5	10.1	19.6	19.1	12.1	9.0	7.6	17.9	15.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>No. de casos</b>	<b>10814</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>1480</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>1631</b>	<b>598</b>

Cuadro 5.3

Mujeres entrevistadas, por nivel de instrucción, según edad actual y edad al dejar de estudiar.

Mujeres de 15 a 49 años de edad

Ecuador: ENDEMAIN 2004

Edad actual y edad al dejar de estudiar	Nivel de instrucción						Total	No. de casos	Educación promedio
	Ninguna	Primaria Incompleta	Primaria Completa	Secundaria Incompleta	Secundaria Completa	Superior / Postgrado			
<b>Total</b>	3.2	11.7	24.8	28.8	15.3	16.2	100.0	10814	8.7
<b>Edad actual</b>									
15-19	0.8	6.9	18.2	56.4	13.1	4.6	100.0	1757	8.8
20-24	1.2	7.3	24.0	24.0	20.6	22.9	100.0	1809	9.6
25-29	1.9	10.2	28.8	22.1	16.3	20.6	100.0	1853	9.2
30-34	2.0	11.2	29.4	23.0	17.7	16.7	100.0	1748	8.9
35-39	5.0	14.2	26.2	21.4	14.6	18.6	100.0	1533	8.6
40-44	7.0	18.7	24.8	20.2	11.5	17.7	100.0	1231	8.1
45-49	9.5	22.3	25.9	15.3	10.7	16.3	100.0	883	7.4
<b>Edad al dejar de estudiar</b>									
Nunca asistió	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	394	0.0
Menos de 10	1.5	98.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	312	2.4
10-14	0.1	24.6	66.7	8.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	3620	5.5
15-19	0.0	3.7	13.1	50.1	30.5	2.6	100.0	2695	9.4
20-24	0.1	0.9	3.3	18.3	30.8	46.6	100.0	1225	12.7
25-29	0.0	0.4	2.6	11.5	19.9	65.7	100.0	500	14.3
30-49	0.4	1.0	4.5	9.8	15.9	68.4	100.0	267	14.3
No responde	0.6	30.6	22.3	26.6	9.9	10.0	100.0	179	7.5
Asiste actualmente	0.0	1.8	2.1	53.6	13.8	28.8	100.0	1622	11.2

Cuadro 5.4

Nacidos vivos, por área, región y dominio de estudio, según características seleccionadas de las madres y de los nacimientos. Nacidos vivos en el período Julio de 1999 a Junio de 2004  
Ecuador: ENDEMAIN 2004

Características seleccionadas	Total	Área		Región y Dominio									
		Urbana	Rural	Sierra	Quito	Resto Urb. Sierra	Rural Sierra	Costa	Guayaquil	Resto Urb. Costa	Rural Costa	Amazonia	Insular
<b>Estado civil o conyugal</b>													
Casada/unida	84.8	83.2	86.8	84.3	82.8	86.3	84.0	84.7	85.8	79.7	88.9	90.2	90.1
Divorciada/Separada	10.1	12.5	7.2	8.6	12.5	8.2	7.3	12.1	11.0	16.5	8.4	4.9	5.0
Soltera	5.1	4.3	6.0	7.1	4.7	5.5	8.7	3.3	3.3	3.8	2.7	4.9	5.0
<b>Edad de la madre al nacimiento</b>													
Menos de 20	20.1	20.1	20.2	19.4	20.2	20.6	18.6	20.5	21.5	18.7	21.4	23.0	16.5
20-29	51.2	51.7	50.5	50.5	49.9	51.6	50.2	52.3	51.4	53.2	52.1	47.1	50.4
30-39	25.5	26.1	24.8	26.0	26.2	25.6	26.2	25.0	25.9	26.0	23.0	26.3	32.2
40-49	3.2	2.1	4.4	4.1	3.7	2.3	5.0	2.3	1.2	2.1	3.4	3.6	0.8
<b>Nivel de instrucción</b>													
Ninguno	4.1	1.5	7.1	5.3	2.7	1.3	7.9	3.1	0.9	2.3	6.0	2.7	1.7
Primario	47.1	32.2	64.7	50.8	27.4	36.6	65.5	43.7	26.6	39.0	64.6	47.1	16.5
Secundario	38.2	50.0	24.4	31.7	50.1	39.3	21.6	43.6	57.9	46.6	27.1	44.0	58.7
Superior	10.6	16.4	3.8	12.2	19.8	22.7	4.9	9.6	14.6	12.1	2.3	6.3	23.1
<b>Grupo étnico</b>													
Indígena	10.7	3.4	19.4	18.0	10.0	4.2	26.9	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.8	30.1	10.7
Mestizo	78.6	84.3	71.8	74.3	81.8	85.0	67.1	84.3	83.7	84.0	85.1	63.4	67.8
Blanco	6.0	7.4	4.5	5.5	6.1	8.5	3.9	6.9	8.4	8.0	4.3	3.3	14.0
Otro	4.7	4.9	4.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	7.2	5.9	6.8	8.7	3.1	7.4
<b>Quintil económico</b>													
1 (más pobre)	33.9	18.1	52.6	33.3	13.7	18.6	46.8	33.7	14.2	27.0	59.0	41.7	4.1
2	25.0	24.5	25.5	22.7	20.2	19.4	25.0	27.4	25.7	30.1	26.3	22.8	15.7
3 (intermedio)	18.6	24.2	12.1	18.0	22.7	21.6	14.7	20.2	29.1	21.8	10.1	10.7	35.5
4	13.2	19.0	6.2	14.4	24.3	20.8	7.9	11.6	17.3	13.9	3.8	16.5	24.8
5 (más rico)	9.3	14.1	3.5	11.7	19.0	19.6	5.6	7.1	13.6	7.2	0.9	8.3	19.8
<b>Orden de nacimiento</b>													
1ero.	31.1	34.9	26.6	33.4	37.0	39.7	29.3	29.4	35.4	29.8	23.3	27.7	45.5
2do-4to	53.0	55.2	50.3	49.1	51.3	51.5	47.3	57.1	57.9	56.9	56.7	48.2	51.2
5to-7mo	12.3	8.8	16.5	13.4	10.6	8.0	16.7	10.9	6.0	11.3	15.0	16.1	3.3
8vo ó más	3.6	1.1	6.5	4.1	1.0	0.8	6.6	2.6	0.6	2.0	5.0	8.0	0.0
<b>Sexo del hijo</b>													
Hombre	52.7	53.0	52.3	51.9	53.6	52.9	50.9	53.3	52.5	52.9	54.5	53.3	47.1
Mujer	47.3	47.0	47.7	48.1	46.4	47.1	49.1	46.7	47.5	47.1	45.5	46.7	52.9
<b>Supervivencia</b>													
Vivo	96.8	97.0	96.6	96.5	95.7	98.1	96.0	97.0	96.9	96.8	97.4	98.2	100.0
Muerto	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	4.3	1.9	4.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.6	1.8	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>No. de casos</b>	<b>6140</b>	<b>2926</b>	<b>3214</b>	<b>3356</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>2028</b>	<b>2290</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>Intervalo previo al nacimiento*</b>													
Menos de 24 meses	25.8	23.7	28.0	24.6	24.7	22.5	25.4	27.0	27.3	23.9	29.8	24.0	11.3
24-47 meses	38.2	34.4	42.3	40.3	37.6	34.3	43.5	36.0	28.5	37.3	40.8	41.4	40.3
48 ó más meses	36.0	41.9	29.7	35.1	37.6	43.2	31.1	37.0	44.2	38.8	29.5	34.6	48.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>No. de casos</b>	<b>4184</b>	<b>1901</b>	<b>2283</b>	<b>2194</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>1372</b>	<b>1665</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>56</b>

(\*) Se excluyen 1956 casos que no presentan intervalo previo

Cuadro 5.5

Nacidos vivos, por provincias, según características seleccionadas de la madre y de los nacimientos.  
Nacidos vivos en el período Julio de 1999 a Junio de 2004

Ecuador: ENDEMAIN 2004

Características seleccionadas	Total	Provincia														
		Carchi	Imbabura	Pichincha	Cotopaxi	Tungurahua	Bolivar	Chimborazo	Cañar	Azuay	Loja	Esmeraldas	Manabí	Los Ríos	Guayas	El Oro
<b>Estado civil</b>																
Casada/unida	84.8	82.7	87.2	82.8	82.6	87.7	81.7	87.0	87.5	85.5	83.7	85.5	81.9	83.4	86.1	82.3
Sep./Div./Viuda	10.1	4.2	4.8	12.2	7.3	7.5	6.5	4.6	6.1	6.9	7.3	12.5	15.5	13.5	10.5	12.3
Soltera	5.1	13.1	8.0	5.1	10.1	4.7	11.8	8.4	6.4	7.6	9.0	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.4	5.3
<b>Edad de la madre al nacimiento</b>																
Menos de 20	20.1	19.9	22.4	20.9	22.9	15.0	20.6	15.8	20.7	19.3	13.1	23.2	17.4	27.1	19.8	22.0
20-29	51.2	54.9	43.3	51.2	47.0	49.8	46.9	51.7	51.3	55.8	46.4	51.9	58.4	50.8	51.5	42.9
30-39	25.5	24.2	29.2	24.6	26.5	32.4	29.2	25.7	20.4	21.3	34.7	20.0	22.0	19.5	26.9	31.6
40-49	3.2	1.0	5.1	3.3	3.6	2.8	3.2	6.8	7.6	3.6	5.8	5.0	2.2	2.6	1.8	3.5
<b>Nivel de instrucción</b>																
Ninguno	4.1	3.6	11.9	4.1	10.4	2.8	14.4	6.8	7.6	1.8	1.7	5.0	5.9	4.3	1.9	0.3
Primario	47.1	52.6	52.9	36.9	60.3	52.2	63.1	61.0	62.1	69.3	51.0	52.6	54.9	48.0	37.7	42.4
Secundario	38.2	32.4	26.9	42.4	23.6	28.9	18.6	22.6	21.9	21.1	33.2	31.7	29.6	39.9	50.2	50.4
Superior	10.6	11.4	8.3	16.6	5.7	16.2	3.9	9.6	8.5	7.9	14.0	10.7	9.6	7.8	10.1	6.9
<b>Grupo étnico</b>																
Indígena	10.7	4.2	34.3	11.8	36.9	13.8	34.1	44.9	19.5	5.1	10.5	0.7	0.4	1.9	1.8	5.0
Mestizo	78.6	82.4	52.2	80.1	54.5	81.4	59.2	52.6	76.4	89.1	77.8	52.9	88.5	93.3	85.5	81.2
Blanco	6.0	8.2	5.4	6.2	5.2	4.3	4.4	2.2	3.8	4.8	8.2	5.7	6.3	3.6	7.9	6.7
Otro	4.7	5.2	8.0	1.9	3.4	0.4	2.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	3.5	40.6	4.8	1.2	4.8	7.2
<b>Quintil económico</b>																
1 (más pobre)	33.9	50.7	44.6	20.2	56.4	21.3	61.3	53.3	37.3	26.6	43.1	46.4	40.7	50.8	26.3	32.4
2	25.0	16.7	15.4	23.2	18.7	20.2	24.6	25.7	28.6	23.6	24.5	22.9	29.2	27.8	27.6	25.1
3 (intermedio)	18.6	12.1	15.7	21.5	12.5	22.1	7.9	10.8	13.1	22.1	14.9	16.5	15.9	12.4	23.7	20.9
4	13.2	12.1	13.1	19.1	8.8	18.6	5.1	5.9	12.5	14.5	9.6	8.7	11.3	5.5	12.8	14.5
5 (más rico)	9.3	8.5	11.2	15.9	3.6	17.8	1.2	4.3	8.5	13.2	7.9	5.5	2.8	3.6	9.6	7.1
<b>Orden del nacimiento</b>																
1ero.	31.1	35.6	29.2	35.7	31.9	34.8	29.2	26.9	32.7	36.8	28.3	24.7	27.0	29.2	30.8	30.6
2do-4to	53.0	58.5	44.2	51.7	45.5	51.4	43.9	48.9	49.0	46.2	46.9	52.4	57.7	56.8	58.7	48.6
5to-7mo	12.3	5.6	16.3	11.2	14.8	11.5	17.9	18.6	13.4	11.9	19.5	17.2	11.1	12.1	9.1	16.3
8vo ó más	3.6	0.3	10.3	1.4	7.8	2.4	9.0	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.7	4.1	1.9	1.5	4.5
<b>Sexo del hijo</b>																
Hombre	52.7	49.7	46.2	53.0	54.0	50.6	59.2	49.8	55.7	50.5	48.7	52.6	56.2	50.8	52.8	53.2
Mujer	47.3	50.3	53.8	47.0	46.0	49.4	40.8	50.2	44.3	49.5	51.3	47.4	43.8	49.2	47.2	46.8
<b>Supervivencia</b>																
Vivo	96.8	97.4	95.2	96.7	96.9	98.4	97.2	95.7	94.5	95.7	96.8	97.8	97.4	97.1	96.9	95.8
Muerto	3.2	2.6	4.8	3.3	3.1	1.6	2.8	4.3	5.5	4.3	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.1	4.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>No. de casos</b>	<b>6140</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>266</b>

*ENDEMAIN 2004 - Características de las mujeres entrevistadas*

**Cuadro 5.6**

**Mujeres en edad fértil entrevistadas y nacidos vivos,  
según características seleccionadas.**

**Nacidos vivos en el período julio de 1999 a junio de 2004**

**Ecuador: ENDEMAIN 2004**

<b>Características seleccionadas</b>	<b>Mujeres</b>	<b>Nacimientos</b>
<b>Área</b>		
Urbana	54.3	45.4
Rural	45.7	54.6
<b>Región</b>		
Sierra	56.2	52.4
Costa	36.5	39.8
Amazonía	5.0	6.4
Insular	2.3	1.3
<b>Nivel de instrucción</b>		
Ninguno	3.2	4.1
Primario	36.5	47.1
Secundario	44.1	38.2
Superior y Postgrado	16.2	10.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Nº de casos</b>	<b>10814</b>	<b>4184</b>